Monthly Newsletter The Fostcare

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Foot care in pregnancy is very important due to increased pressure on the feet

Relieving Foot Pain during Pregnancy

During pregnancy, a woman's body undergoes many changes, some of which occur in the lower limb. A common and overlooked complaint for many expectant mothers is foot pain. Weight gain is a natural and expected part of pregnancy; however, it causes a woman's gravity center of to he completely altered.

As a result of this change, many a different women acquire weight-bearing stance with added pressure to the knees and feet. Two of the most of common causes foot discomfort during pregnancy are over-pronation and edema.

Causes

Over-pronation is sometimes referred to as "flat feet". This condition is caused when the arch of a woman's foot flattens out when weight bearing and

feet roll inward when her This walking. can create additional inflammation or stress on tissue like the plantar fascia, the band of fibrous tissue that runs between the heel and the forefoot.

Over-pronation increases the strain on a woman's feet, calves. and/ or back conditions that can be very painful when walking.

In the latter stages, pregnant troubled women are with oedema, also referred to as swelling of the feet or ankles. During pregnancy, extra fluid is accumulated in the lower limb, resulting in edema.

Venous circulation is slowed and blood begins to pool in the lower extremities as a result of a woman's pregnant uterus placing pressure on the blood vessels in the legs and pelvis.

Latest/ upcoming developments

• Our podiatrist Anuj has now completed the first part of this Acupuncture course, the second part of his course is in July.

Contact Your Podiatrist

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Take great care outdoors

Relieving Foot Pain during Pregnancy (Cont'd from previous page)

Water fluid distribution is altered in pregnancy as its displaced throughout the body. It is quite common for feet to become purplish in color due to swelling.

Prevention and Treatment

Pregnant women don't have to suffer from swelling and discomfort daily as there are measures that can be taken to promote and maintain good foot health. These include the following:

• Wear fastening, supportive footwear that support the foot and can be adjusted for swelling. Running shoes are perfect!

- Keep feet supported by placing supportive insoles inside your shoes. You may need to speak to your clinician about a more custom orthotic.
- Seamless socks without elastic tops don't interfere with circulation, however you may need to speak to your clinician about prescription compression socks.
- Take regular breaks for stretching if you are driving long distances.
 - Exercise moderately to promote the circulation of blood and fluids from your legs to the rest of your body. Walking is a preferred exercise.
 - Adequate water intake aids in the flushing out of excess fluids. Also limit your consumption of caffeine and salt as they can make your body retain extra fluids.
 - Frequently elevate your feet and apply ice packs as needed to ease pain and reduce swelling.

• The swelling in your feet increases the more you stand, so limit time standing on your feet to prevent severe oedema.



Rest and nutrition go a long way

• Treatments include the use of orthotics designed by a qualified specialist to correct over-pronation, or compression hosiery prescribed by a physician and correctly fitted.

Summary

For many women, pregnancy is one of the most enjoyable and memorable life experiences. Suffering with pain and swelling is not how you want to remember this special time!

Be sure to get adequate rest and nutrition and provide your troubled feet with the necessary support. These measures can help to keep your feet healthy and comfortable.

Causes of Morton's Neuroma

What is Morton's Neuroma?

Morton's neuroma is a painful condition that is due to inflammation of the nerves of the foot that go to the toes. It most commonly affects the area between the third and fourth toes.

Morton's neuroma is often described as quite similar to standing on a pebble in the shoe. Others feel burning or tingling sensation to the toes. Discomfort is often worse during walking or running.

Causes of Morton's Neuroma?

The exact cause of Morton's neuroma is unknown. However, it is believed that trauma, irritation, or pressure to the nerve contributes to typical neuroma symptoms.

Foot conditions such as flat feet or high arches can contribute to Morton's neuroma. This is because both these conditions cause biomechanical problems in the foot, leading to instability of the toe joints.



People with previous foot injuries such as stress fractures and sprains will be more prone to neuroma development. Repetitive stress to the nerve around the ball of the foot can also be a factor.

Certain foot deformities such as hammertoes and bunions can cause neuroma, most likely because of the increased nerve irritation around the toes.

Wearing shoes that are too tight is also a common cause of Morton's neuroma. When the toes constantly get squeezed together, the toe bones can pinch the nerve, causing swelling and pain. In time, the nerve that runs between the toes can get thicker. The condition is around 9 times more common in women, perhaps due to the usual choice of footwear - high-heels with tight and pointed toe boxes.

Some occupations may put undue stress on the feet and may be more at risk for neuroma development. Examples are those who work in occupations that involve repetitive squatting and knee bending, or wearing heeled dress shoes.

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Causes of Morton's Neuroma (cont'd from previous page)

Treatment

If diagnosed and managed early on, there may be no need for surgery. The treatment can be as simple as changing the type of shoes. It is helpful to wear shoes with wider toe boxes and soft soles. Other conservative measures include foot massages, ice packs, physical therapy, oral pain medications, or local anesthetics around the neuroma.

If you have any concern about neuroma, check with your podiatrist to see what can be done!

2015 Patient Questionnaire results

Our patient questionnaire results are in!

The percentages below are based on 193 questionnaire responses collected between Jan and Dec 2015.

Here are the results for all people who answered **Good**, **Very Good** or **Excellent** to the questions asked.

How well the clinic ran to time? **100%**

The environment in the practice - clinic / reception? 97.9%

Where their clear explanations during your treatment that you could understand? **100%**

The skills of the person you saw? 100%

The personal manner of our team? 100%

How well did you feel your concerns were addressed / treated at your appointment? **100%**

How do you feel about the quality of the visit overall? 100%

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